# TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE ................................................................................................................................. i
TABLE OF CONTENTS .............................................................................................................. iii
LIST OF TABLES ..................................................................................................................... iv
LIST OF FIGURES ................................................................................................................... v
I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY ....................................................................................................... 1
II. INTRODUCTION .................................................................................................................... 3
III. TECHNICAL NOTES ............................................................................................................ 5
IV. CANCER INCIDENCE ......................................................................................................... 8
V. CANCER CASES AND DEATHS BY RANK ........................................................................ 13
VI. STAGE AT DIAGNOSIS ...................................................................................................... 16
VII. CANCER MORTALITY ...................................................................................................... 18
VIII. YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST ............................................................................... 23
IX. AVERAGE YEARS OF LIFE LOST ..................................................................................... 25
X. SELECTED CANCER SITES INCIDENCE AND MORTALITY ........................................... 27
   Bladder ............................................................................................................................ 28
   Breast (Female) ................................................................................................................. 30
   Cervix Uteri ...................................................................................................................... 32
   Colorectal ......................................................................................................................... 34
   Corpus and Uterus ........................................................................................................... 36
   Kidney and Renal Pelvis ................................................................................................. 38
   Leukemia .......................................................................................................................... 40
   Lung and Bronchus ......................................................................................................... 42
   Melanoma (Skin) ............................................................................................................. 44
   Myeloma .......................................................................................................................... 46
   Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma ............................................................................................. 48
   Ovary ................................................................................................................................. 50
   Pancreas ........................................................................................................................... 52
   Prostate ............................................................................................................................. 54
   Stomach ............................................................................................................................ 56
   Thyroid ............................................................................................................................. 58
XI. APPENDICES
   Appendix A: 2000 US Standard Million Population ......................................................... 60
   Appendix B: 2007-2016 South Dakota Estimated Population ............................................. 60
   Appendix C: Race in South Dakota by County, 2016 Estimated Population ....................... 61
   Appendix D: SEER Incidence Site Analysis Categories ....................................................... 62-64
   Appendix E: SEER Cancer Cause of Death Analysis Categories ........................................ 65-66
REFERENCES ......................................................................................................................... 67
LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Cancer Cases and Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2016 and 2012-2016 Average
Table 2: Age-adjusted Incidence Rates by County for Selected Sites, 2016
Table 3: Age-adjusted Incidence Rates by Site, Gender, and Race, South Dakota, 2016
Table 4: Percentage of Selected Cancers by Age Groups in South Dakota, 2016
Table 5: South Dakota Stage at Diagnosis, All Cases, 2016
Table 6: Stage at Diagnosis for Selected Sites by Race, South Dakota, 2016
Table 7: Cancer Mortality and Rates by County, South Dakota, 2016 and 2012-2016
Table 8: Age-adjusted Mortality Rates by County for Selected Sites, South Dakota, 2016
Table 9: Age-adjusted Mortality Rates by Site, Gender, and Race, South Dakota, 2016
Table 10: Percentage of Cancer Deaths by Age Groups and Selected Primary Sites, South Dakota, 2016
Table 11: Leading Causes of Years of Potential Life Lost (to age 75), South Dakota, 2016
Table 12: Bladder Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 13: Breast (Female) Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 14: Cervix Uteri Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 15: Corpus and Uterus, NOS Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 16: Kidney and Renal Pelvis Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 17: Lung and Bronchus Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 18: Melanoma Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 19: Myeloma Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 20: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 21: Ovarian Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 22: Pancreas Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 23: Prostate Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 24: Stomach Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 25: Thyroid Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
Table 26: Thyroid Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2016
LIST OF FIGURES (cont'd)

Figure 37: Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016.................................................................39
Figure 38: Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016.................................39
Figure 39: Leukemia Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................41
Figure 40: Leukemia Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................41
Figure 41: Leukemia Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................41
Figure 42: Lung and Bronchus Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................42
Figure 43: Lung and Bronchus Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................43
Figure 44: Lung and Bronchus Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................43
Figure 45: Lung and Bronchus Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................43
Figure 46: Melanoma of the Skin Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................44
Figure 47: Melanoma of the Skin Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................45
Figure 48: Melanoma of the Skin Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................45
Figure 49: Melanoma of the Skin Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................45
Figure 50: Myeloma Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................47
Figure 51: Myeloma Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................47
Figure 52: Myeloma Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................47
Figure 53: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................48
Figure 54: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................49
Figure 55: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................49
Figure 56: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................49
Figure 57: Ovarian Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................50
Figure 58: Ovarian Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................51
Figure 59: Ovarian Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................51
Figure 60: Ovarian Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................51
Figure 61: Pancreatic Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................52
Figure 62: Pancreatic Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................53
Figure 63: Pancreatic Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................53
Figure 64: Pancreatic Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................53
Figure 65: Prostate Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................54
Figure 66: Prostate Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 .................................................................55
Figure 67: Prostate Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 .................................................................55
LIST OF FIGURES (cont'd)

Figure 68: Prostate Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 ................................................................. 55
Figure 69: Stomach Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2016 ................................................. 56
Figure 70: Stomach Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 ..... 57
Figure 71: Stomach Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 ........... 57
Figure 72: Stomach Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 ................................................................. 57
Figure 73: Thyroid Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2016 ................................................. 58
Figure 74: Thyroid Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2016 ..... 59
Figure 75: Thyroid Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 ........... 59
Figure 76: Thyroid Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2016 ................................................................. 59