# TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE ....................................................................................................................................... i

TABLE OF CONTENTS.................................................................................................................. iii

LIST OF TABLES .......................................................................................................................... iv

LIST OF FIGURES ......................................................................................................................... v

I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY ............................................................................................................. 1

II. INTRODUCTION ....................................................................................................................... 3

III. TECHNICAL NOTES ............................................................................................................... 5

IV. CANCER INCIDENCE ............................................................................................................. 8

V. CANCER CASES AND DEATHS BY RANK ............................................................................ 13

VI. STAGE AT DIAGNOSIS .......................................................................................................... 16

VII. CANCER MORTALITY .......................................................................................................... 18

VIII. YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST .................................................................................... 23

IX. AVERAGE YEARS OF LIFE LOST .......................................................................................... 25

X. SELECTED CANCER SITES INCIDENCE AND MORTALITY .................................................. 27

  Bladder .................................................................................................................................... 28
  Breast (Female) ......................................................................................................................... 30
  Cervix Uteri ............................................................................................................................... 32
  Colorectal ................................................................................................................................. 34
  Corpus and Uterus .................................................................................................................... 36
  Kidney and Renal Pelvis .......................................................................................................... 38
  Leukemia .................................................................................................................................. 40
  Lung and Bronchus .................................................................................................................. 42
  Melanoma (Skin) ..................................................................................................................... 44
  Myeloma .................................................................................................................................. 46
  Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma ....................................................................................................... 48
  Ovary ....................................................................................................................................... 50
  Pancreas .................................................................................................................................... 52
  Prostate ..................................................................................................................................... 54
  Stomach ..................................................................................................................................... 56
  Thyroid ...................................................................................................................................... 58

XI. APPENDICES

  Appendix A: 2000 US Standard Million Population ................................................................. 60
  Appendix B: 2009-2018 South Dakota Estimated Population ................................................. 60
  Appendix C: Race in South Dakota by County, 2018 Estimated Population .......................... 61
  Appendix D: SEER Incidence Site Analysis Categories .............................................................. 62-64
  Appendix E: SEER Cancer Cause of Death Analysis Categories .............................................. 65-66

REFERENCES ............................................................................................................................... 67
LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Cancer Cases and Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2018 and 2014-2018 Average......................................................... 8
Table 2: Age-adjusted Incidence Rates by County for Selected Sites, 2018......................... 9
Table 3: Age-adjusted Incidence Rates by Site, Gender, and Race, South Dakota, 2018 10
Table 4: Percentage of Selected Cancers by Age Groups in South Dakota, 2018 .......... 12
Table 5: South Dakota Stage at Diagnosis, All Cases, 2018........................................ 16
Table 6: Stage at Diagnosis for Selected Sites by Race, South Dakota, 2018............... 17
Table 7: Cancer Mortality and Rates by County, South Dakota, 2018 and 2014-2018 .... 18
Table 8: Age-adjusted Mortality Rates by County for Selected Sites, South Dakota, 2018 19
Table 9: Age-adjusted Mortality Rates by Site, Gender, and Race, South Dakota, 2018.. 20
Table 10: Percentage of Cancer Deaths by Age Groups and Selected Primary Sites, South Dakota, 2018 ........................................... 22
Table 11: Leading Causes of Years of Potential Life Lost (to age 75), South Dakota, 2018 23
Table 12: Bladder Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018................................. 28
Table 13: Breast (Female) Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018........................... 30
Table 14: Cervix Uteri Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018............................ 32
Table 15: Colorectal Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018 .............................. 34
Table 16: Corpus and Uterus, NOS Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018........... 36
Table 17: Kidney and Renal Pelvis Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018........... 38
Table 18: Leukemia Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018.............................. 40
Table 19: Lung and Bronchus Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018.................. 42
Table 20: Melanoma Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018 ............................ 44
Table 21: Myeloma Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018 .............................. 46
Table 22: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018 ....... 48
Table 23: Ovarian Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018 ................................ 50
Table 24: Pancreas Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018 .............................. 52
Table 25: Prostate Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018.............................. 54
Table 26: Stomach Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018............................... 56
Table 27: Thyroid Incidence and Mortality Summary, 2018................................. 58
LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: All Sites Cancer Incidence Rates by Race and Gender, South Dakota, 2018.. 12
Figure 2: Percent Distribution of Cancer Cases and Deaths by Rank and Gender, South Dakota, 2018.................................................. 13
Figure 3: Cancer Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2018 (Map) ................ 14
Figure 4: Cancer Mortality Rates by County, South Dakota, 2018 (Map) ................. 15
Figure 5: Stage at Diagnosis, All Sites, South Dakota, 2018.................................... 16
Figure 6: Stage at Diagnosis in South Dakota, White, 2018................................. 17
Figure 7: Stage at Diagnosis in South Dakota, American Indian, 2018 ................. 17
Figure 8: All Sites Cancer Mortality Rates by Race and Gender, South Dakota, 2018... 22
Figure 9: Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) Before Age 75 for Leading Causes of Death, by Race, South Dakota, 2018........................................... 23
Figure 10: Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) Before Age 75 for Leading Causes of Death, by Race, South Dakota, 2014-2018 ........................................ 23
Figure 11: YPLL for Selected Cancers Among Whites, South Dakota, 2018 ............... 24
Figure 12: YPLL for Selected Cancers Among American Indians, South Dakota, 2018... 24
Figure 13: AYLL for Selected Cancers Among Whites, South Dakota, 2018 ............. 25
Figure 14: AYLL for Selected Cancers Among American Indians, South Dakota, 2018... 25
Figure 15: Bladder Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018.......................... 28
Figure 16: Bladder Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018... 29
Figure 17: Bladder Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ......... 29
Figure 18: Bladder Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ................................................................. 29
Figure 19: Female Breast Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018................. 30
Figure 20: Female Breast Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 ................................................................................ 31
Figure 21: Female Breast Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018: 31
Figure 22: Female Breast Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 .......................................................... 31
Figure 23: Cervix Uteri Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018.................... 32
Figure 24: Cervix Uteri Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 ................................................................. 33
Figure 25: Cervix Uteri Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018... 33
Figure 26: Cervix Uteri Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ................................................................. 33
Figure 27: Colorectal Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018....................... 34
Figure 28: Colorectal Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 201835
Figure 29: Colorectal Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ...... 35
Figure 30: Colorectal Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ................................................................. 35
Figure 31: Corpus and Uterus, NOS Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018..... 36
Figure 32: Corpus and Uterus, NOS Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 ........................................................................ 37
Figure 33: Corpus and Uterus, NOS Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ........................................................................ 37
Figure 34: Corpus and Uterus, NOS Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ........................................... 37
Figure 35: Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018 .... 38
Figure 36: Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 ................................................................. 39
LIST OF FIGURES (cont’d)

Figure 37: Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ......................................................... 39
Figure 38: Kidney and Renal Pelvis Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ........................................ 39
Figure 39: Leukemia Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 .............. 41
Figure 40: Leukemia Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 .................... 41
Figure 41: Leukemia Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 .................................................................. 41
Figure 42: Lung and Bronchus Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018 .......... 42
Figure 43: Lung and Bronchus Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 ......................................................................... 43
Figure 44: Lung and Bronchus Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001- 2018 ........................................................................ 43
Figure 45: Lung and Bronchus Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 .............................................. 43
Figure 46: Melanoma of the Skin Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018 ..................... 44
Figure 47: Melanoma of the Skin Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 .................................................................................. 45
Figure 48: Melanoma of the Skin Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 45
Figure 49: Melanoma of the Skin Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ......................................................... 45
Figure 50: Myeloma Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 ............... 47
Figure 51: Myeloma Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ...................... 47
Figure 52: Myeloma Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ........................................................................ 47
Figure 53: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018 ............. 48
Figure 54: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 ....................................................................... 49
Figure 55: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001- 2018 ........................................................................ 49
Figure 56: Non-Hodgkin’s Lymphoma Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ......................................................... 49
Figure 57: Ovarian Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018................................. 50
Figure 58: Ovarian Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 .. 51
Figure 59: Ovarian Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 .......... 51
Figure 60: Ovarian Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ........................................................................ 51
Figure 61: Pancreatic Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018 ......................... 52
Figure 62: Pancreatic Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018 ........................................................................ 53
Figure 63: Pancreatic Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018..... 53
Figure 64: Pancreatic Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ........................................................................ 53
Figure 65: Prostate Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018 .............................. 54
Figure 66: Prostate Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018.. 55
Figure 67: Prostate Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ......... 55
LIST OF FIGURES (cont’d)

Figure 68: Prostate Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018.................................................................................................................. 55
Figure 69: Stomach Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018............................ 56
Figure 70: Stomach Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018. 57
Figure 71: Stomach Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ....... 57
Figure 72: Stomach Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018.................................................................................................................. 57
Figure 73: Thyroid Cancer Stage at Diagnosis, South Dakota, 2018 ......................... 58
Figure 74: Thyroid Cancer Number of Cases and Deaths by Age, South Dakota, 2018... 59
Figure 75: Thyroid Cancer Cases and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018 ....... 59
Figure 76: Thyroid Cancer Age-Adjusted Rates, Cases, and Deaths by Year, South Dakota, 2001-2018.................................................................................................................. 59